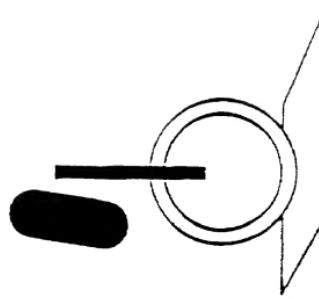


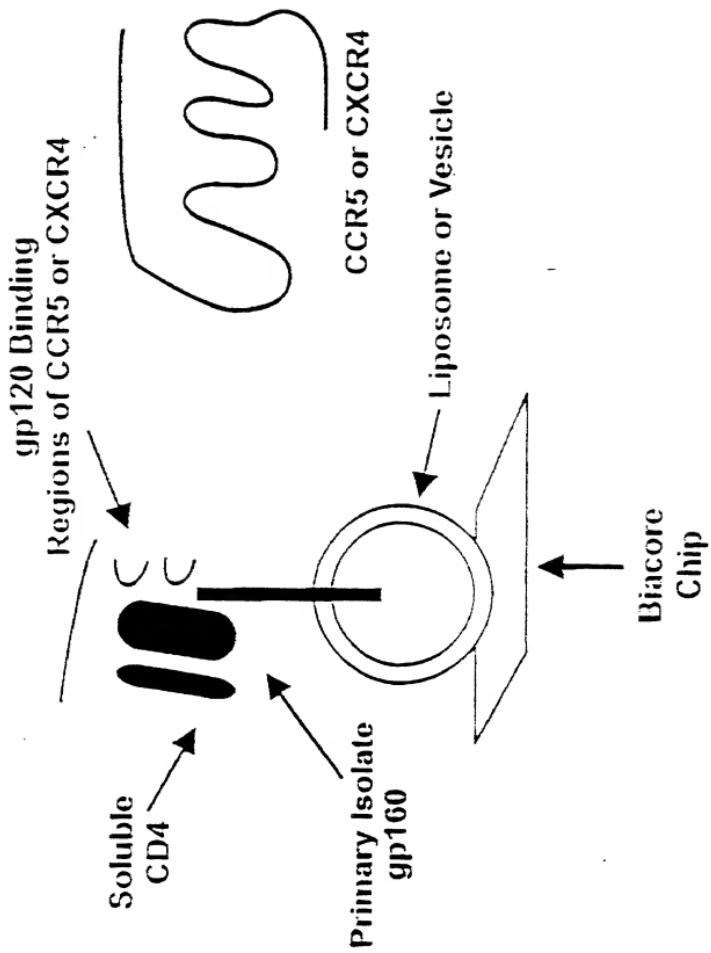
FIGURE 1



Vesicle or Liposome
+
CD4, CCR5 or CXCR4



Vesicle or Liposome or Inactivated HIV-1 Virion
+
Primary Isolate
gp160



WACore measurements of binding interactions
between soluble gp120 (D112) and CD4

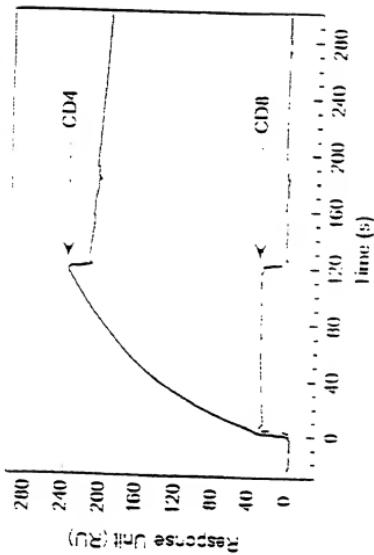


FIGURE 4

binding interactions between soluble gp120 proteins
and CD4

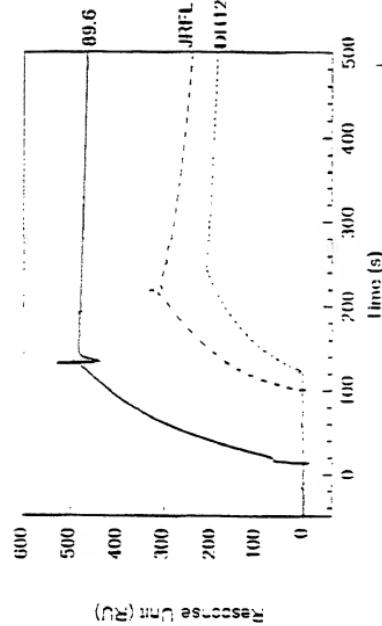


FIGURE 5

**Kinetics and binding affinities of the interactions between
gp120 and CD4**

gp120	k_a , M ⁻¹ s ⁻¹ (on-rate)	k_o , s ⁻¹ (off-rate)	K_a M	t_m min
JRF1L	6.0×10^1	8.00×10^{-4}	1.5×10^{-7}	14
DH12	4.9×10^1	3.80×10^{-4}	7.8×10^{-8}	30
89.6	4.6×10^1	8.48×10^{-5}	1.8×10^{-6}	136

FIGURE 6

Binding of soluble CD4 to gp120-expressing
membranes from CHO-wt cells

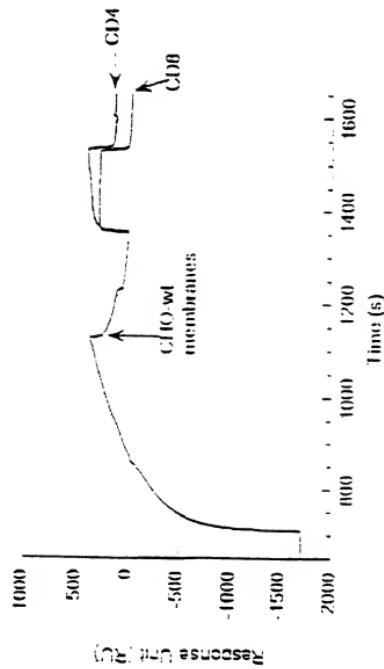


FIGURE 7

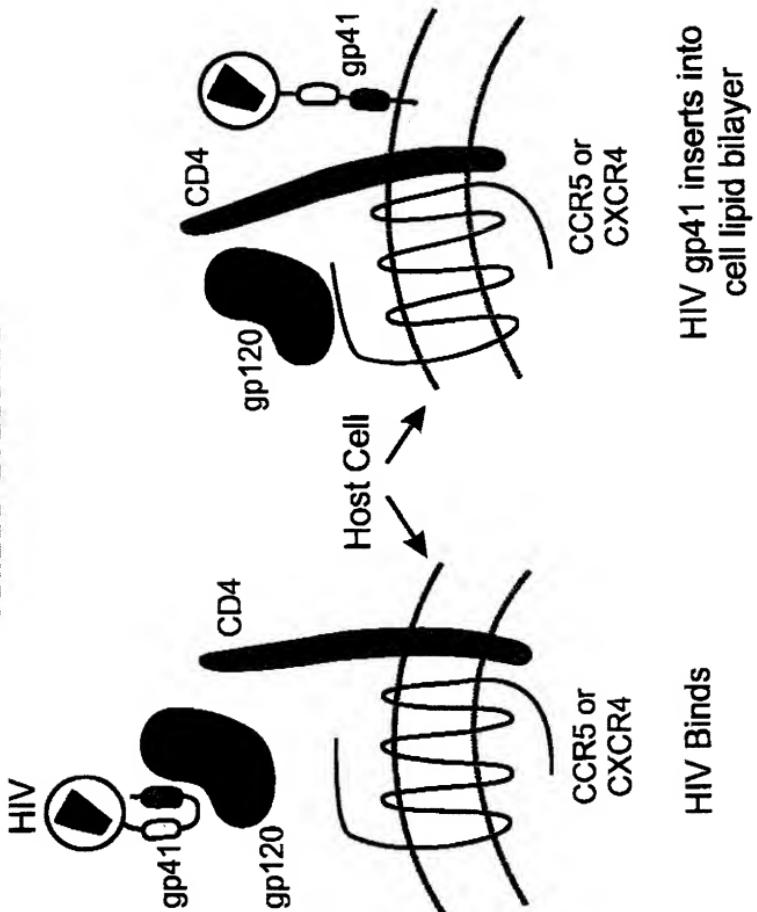
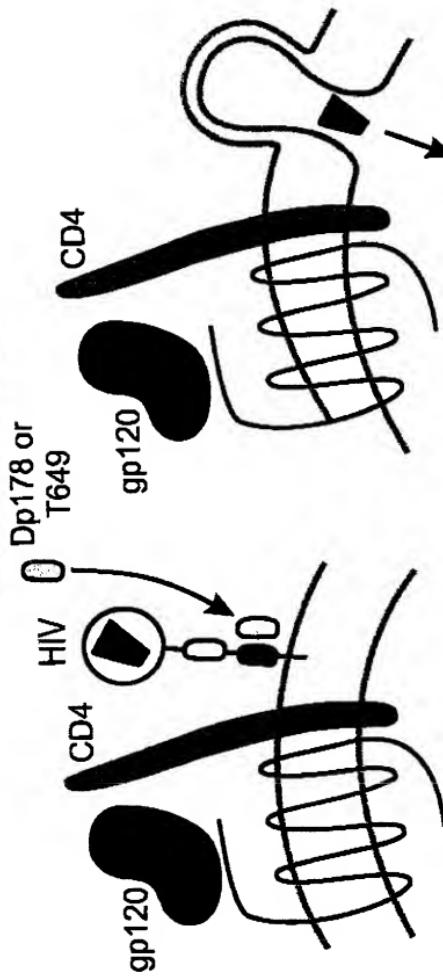


Figure 8



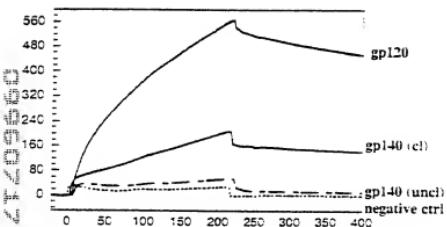
HIV fusion occurs in the absence of fusion inhibitory peptide

HIV fusion blocked by Dp178 or T649 peptides producing “frozen” fusion intermediate

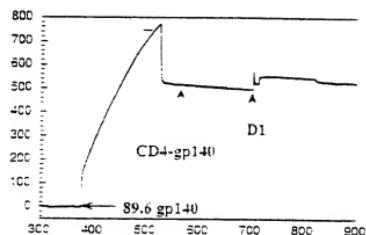
→ हारे ग

Figure 10

A)



C)



D

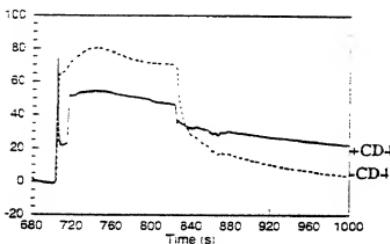
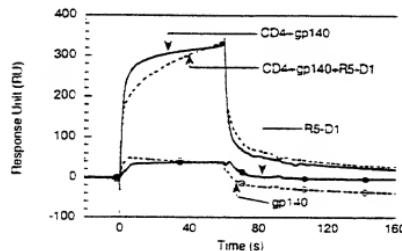
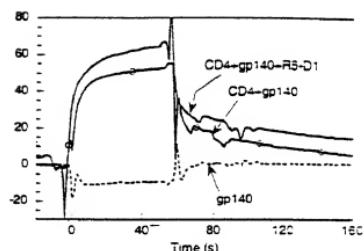


FIGURE 1

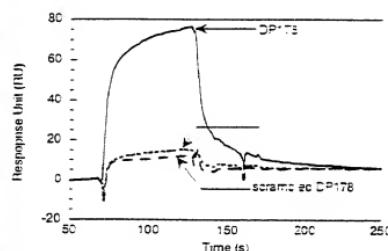
A)



B)



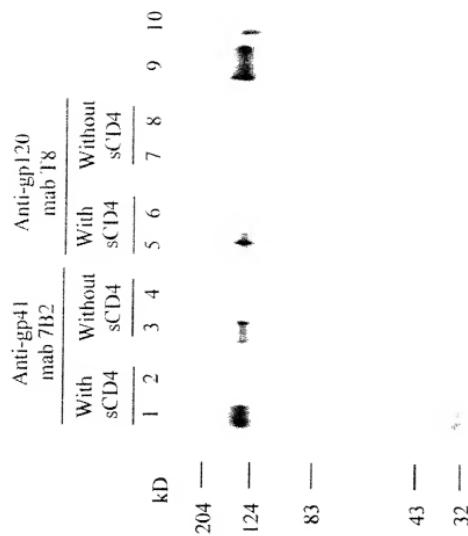
C)



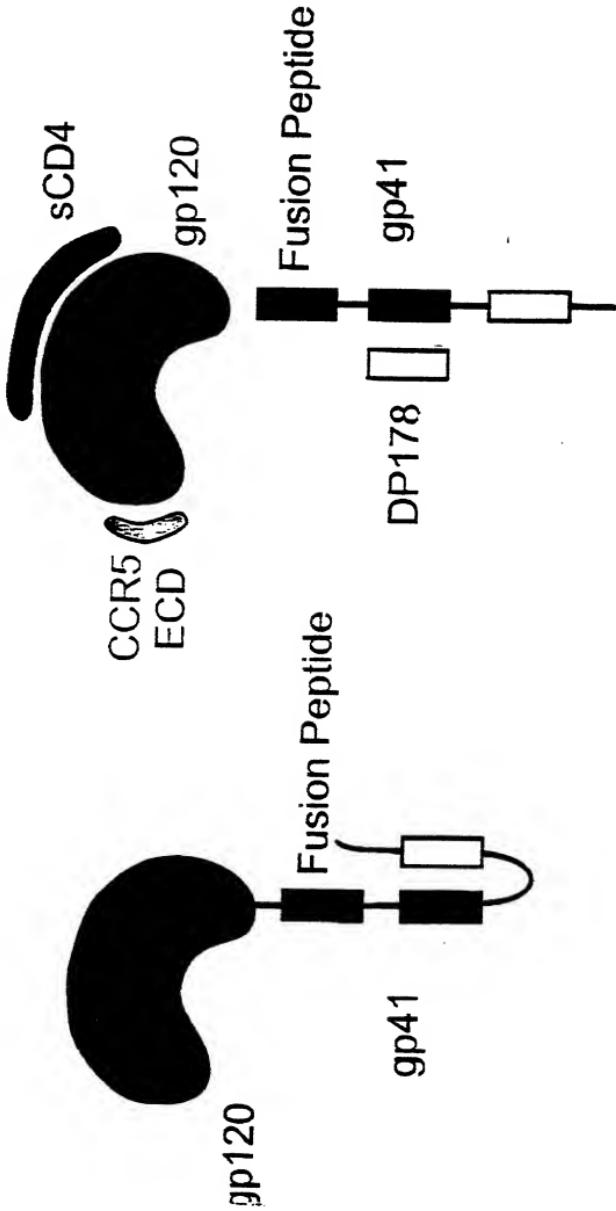
D)

	k_{on} M ⁻¹ s	k_{off} s ⁻¹	K_d μM	$t_{1/2}$ s	R_{eq} RU
<u>DP178</u>					
CD4-gp140	7.9×10^3	5.6×10^{-3}	0.7	124	320
CD4-gp140+R5-D1	3.47×10^3	3.86×10^{-3}	1.1	180	328
gp140+R5-D1	nm	nm	nm	nm	38
gp140	nm	nm	nm	nm	35
<u>T649OL</u>					
CD4-gp140	6.2×10^3	1.46×10^{-2}	2.4	48	55
CD4-gp140+R5-D1	5.1×10^3	5.3×10^{-3}	1.0	131	64
gp140+R5-D1	nm	nm	nm	nm	0
gp140	nm	nm	nm	nm	0

Figure 12



Induced Binding of HR-2 Peptides to Soluble HIV 89.6 gp140 Envelope



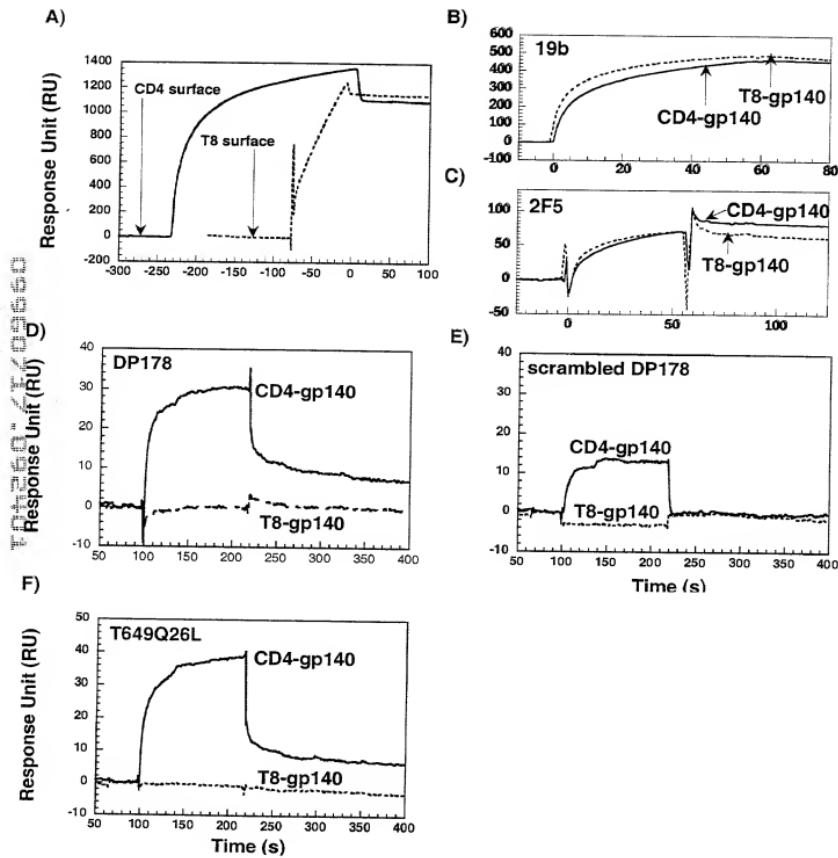
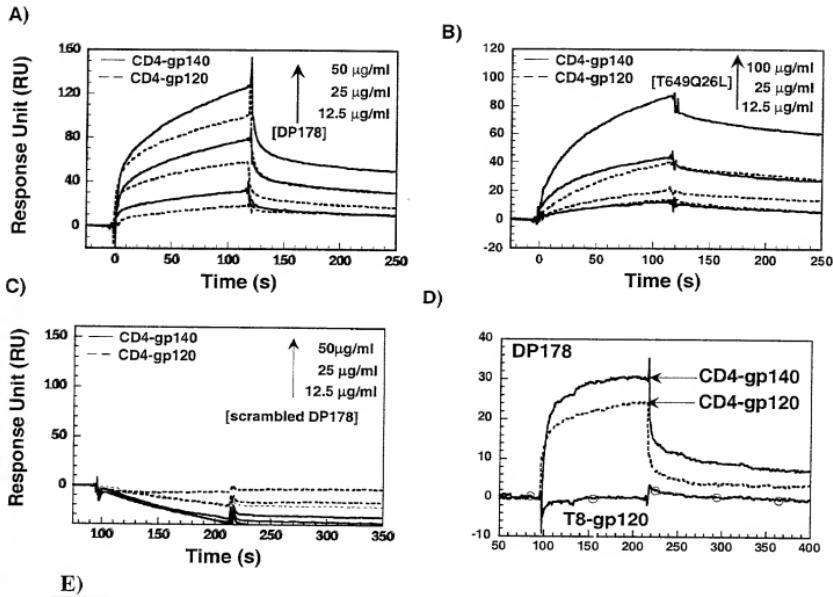


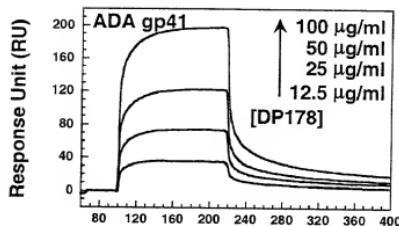
Figure 14



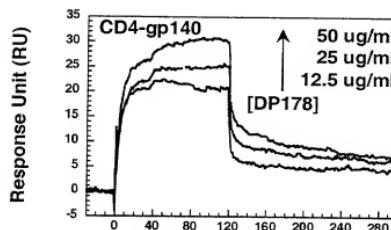
	k_{on} M ⁻¹ s ⁻¹	k_{off} s ⁻¹	K _d µM	t _{1/2} s
DP178				
CD4-gp120	0.75×10^{-3}	1.5×10^{-3}	2.0	462
CD4-gp140	0.93×10^{-3}	1.0×10^{-3}	1.1	693
T649Q26L				
CD4-gp120	1.26×10^{-3}	3.2×10^{-3}	2.54	217
CD4-gp140	0.88×10^{-3}	1.1×10^{-3}	1.20	630

Figure 15

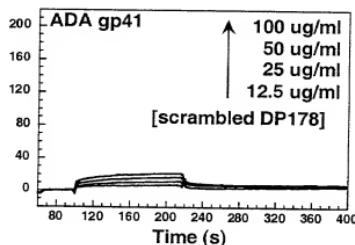
A)



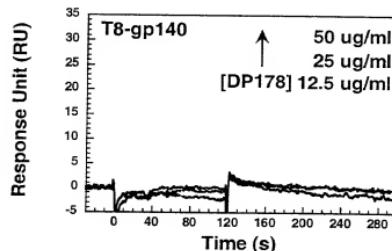
B)



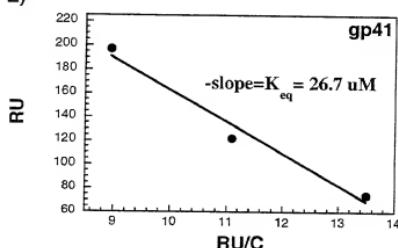
C)



D)



E)



F)

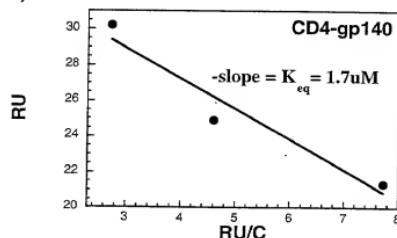


Fig ure 16

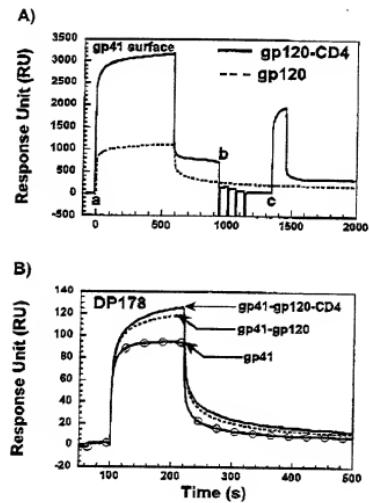


Fig ure 17

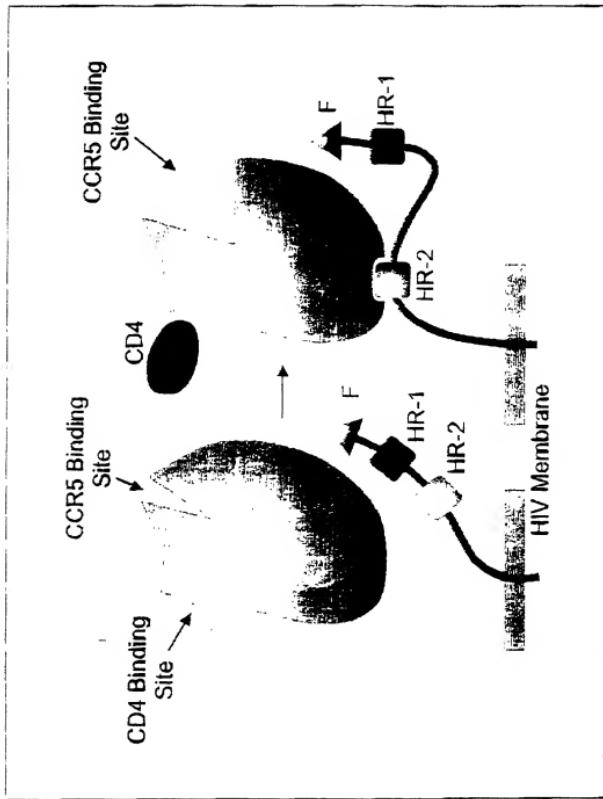


Figure 18

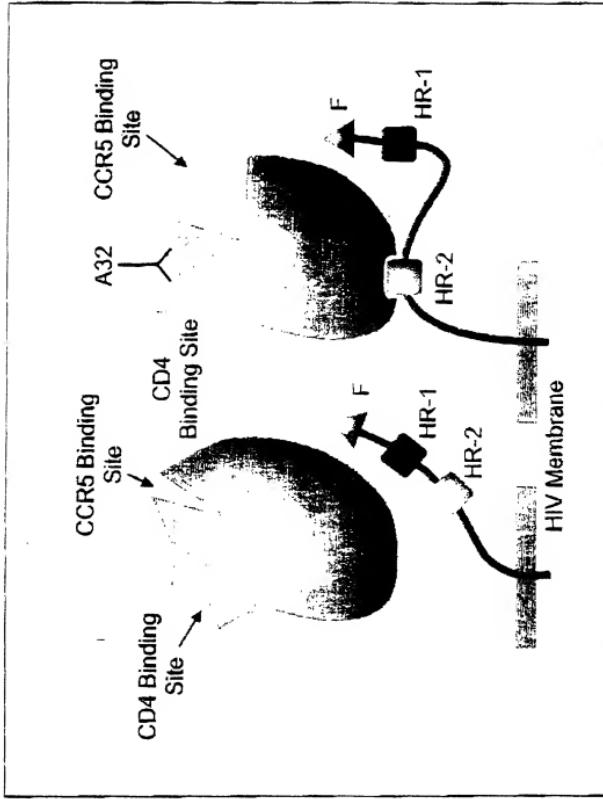


Figure 19

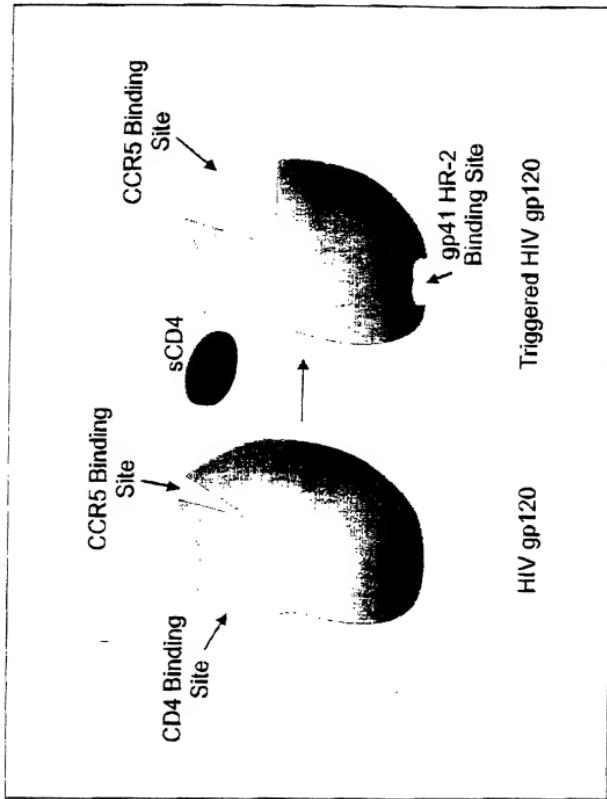


Figure 20

Y04260 "ETC09660

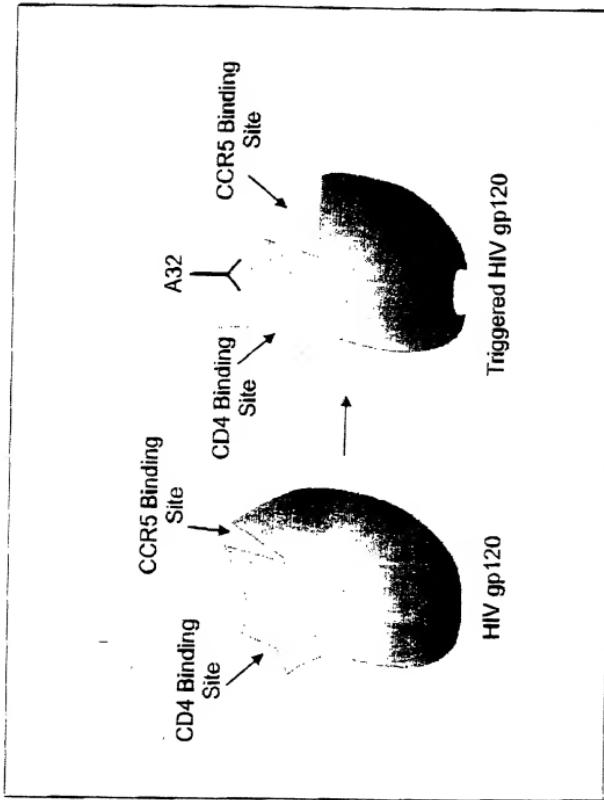


Figure 2)

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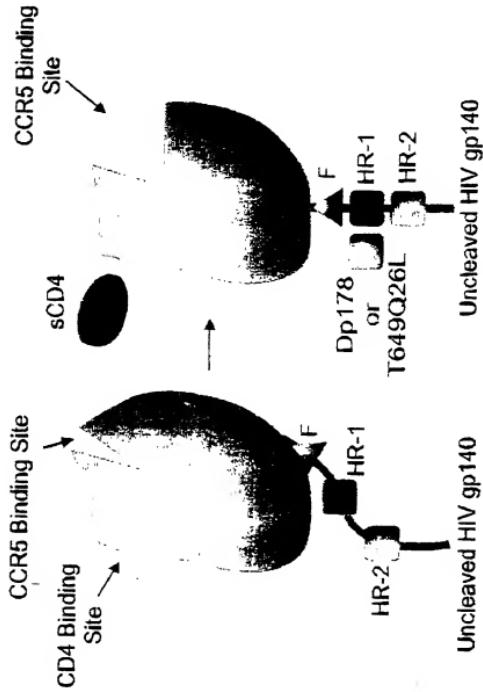
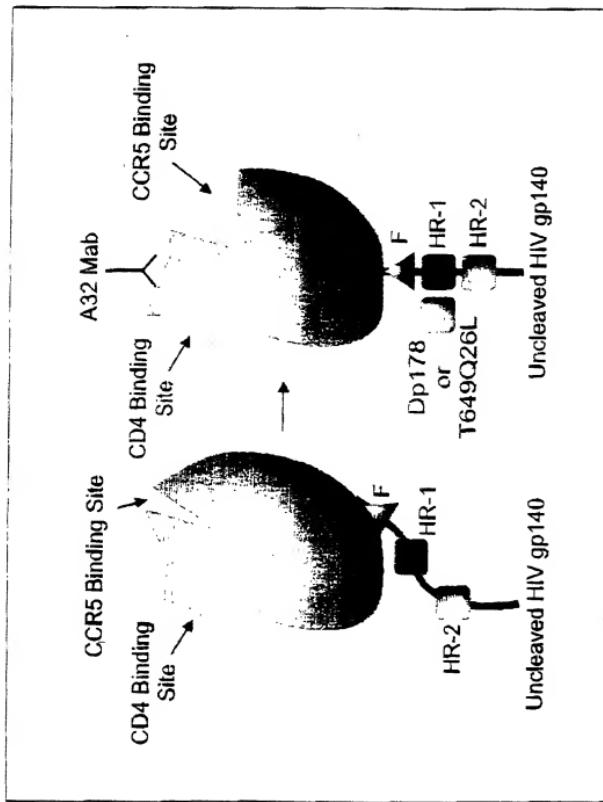


Figure 22

Figure 23



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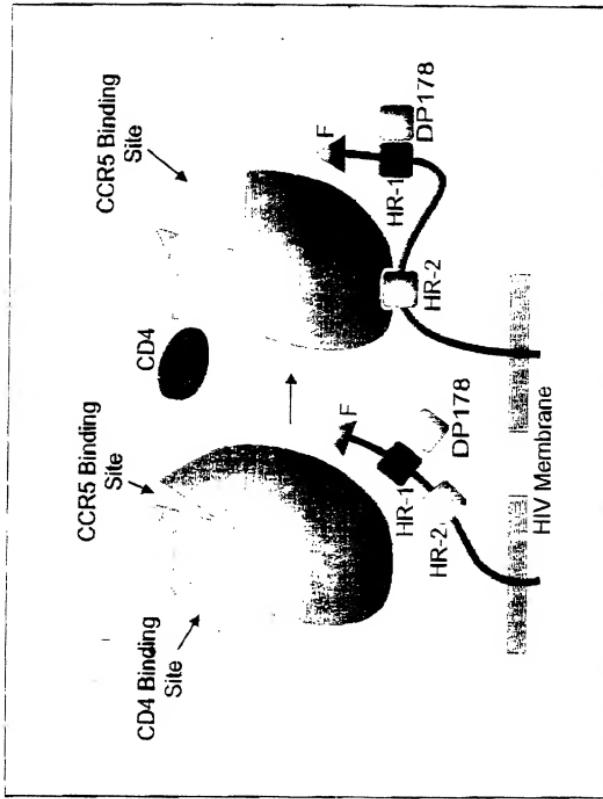


Figure 24

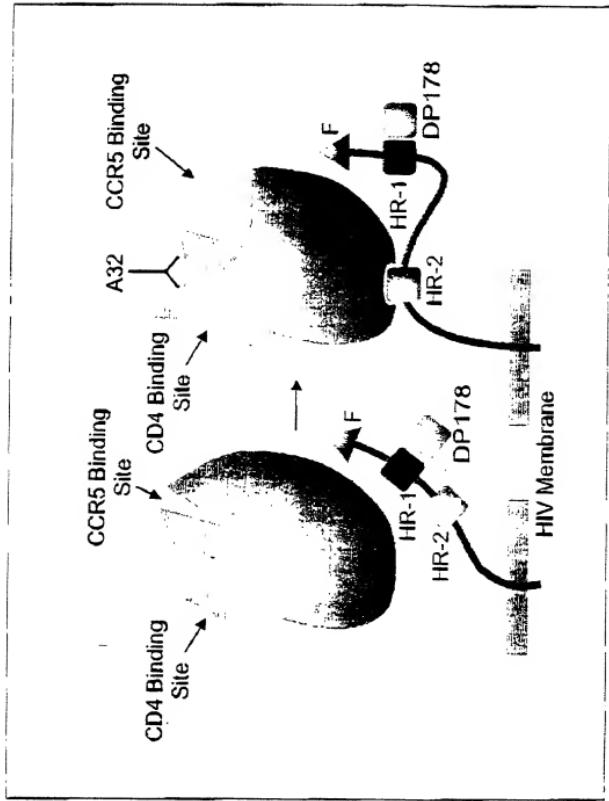


Figure 25

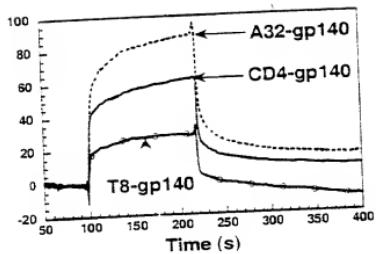


Figure 26